### Course Description:
Both the lecture and the seminar course aim to acquaint students with the prehistory of the English language, as well as with the most important characteristics of Old, Middle and Early Modern English, especially those features which continue to survive in Present-Day English. The main topics covered will be: the concept of relatedness; the Indo-European language family; the main characteristics of Proto-Indo-European; the characteristics of the Germanic languages; the phonology, morphology and syntax of Old English; the orthography, phonology, morphology and syntax of Middle English with special emphasis on Middle English sound changes; the Great Vowel Shift; the phonology, morphology and syntax of Early Modern English. The historical approach will help students to better understand the archaic layers of texts studied in the English literature courses. Students will be assessed based on a written examination. Note that this course is primarily recommended to students at the master’s level.

**RECOMMENDED TO STUDENTS STUDYING FOR A MASTER’S DEGREE.**

Prerequisite: a basic course in phonetics and phonology (familiarity with the IPA symbols is a must).

### Bibliography:
**Compulsory reading:**
- Algeo, J. and Butcher, C. A. (2014): *Origins and development of the English Language* (7th ed.). Wadsworth, Boston. (Chapters 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 12) (or any earlier edition)

**Handouts**

**Recommended:**